# FACULTY OF ENGINEERING \& TECHNOLOGY 

Effective from Academic Batch: 2022-23

## Programme: Bachelor of Technology (Computer Engineering)

Semester: I
Course Code: 202000110

Course Title: Computer Programming with C
Course Group: Engineering Science Courses
Course Objectives: Students will gain understanding of basics of computer, hardware, software, and programming language. Students will learn problem solving skills through C programming language.

## Teaching \& Examination Scheme:

| Contact hours per week |  |  | Course Credits | Examination Marks (Maximum / Passing) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lecture | Tutorial | Practical |  | Theory |  | J/V/P* |  | Total |
|  |  |  |  | Internal | External | Internal | External |  |
| 03 | 00 | 02 | 04 | $50 / 18$ | 50/17 | 25/9 | 25/9 | 150 / 53 |

${ }^{*}$ J: Jury; V: Viva; P: Practical

## Detailed Syllabus:

| Sr. | Contents | Hours |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Introduction to Computers and Programming: <br> Introduction to computer: Basic block diagram, Functions of various components <br> of computer, Concepts of Hardware and software, Types of software <br> Computer languages and programming: Concepts of Machine level, Assembly level <br> and high-level languages, Compiler and interpreter, Flowcharts and Algorithms | $\mathbf{0 5}$ |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Fundamentals of C: <br> Features of C language, structure of C Program, comments, header files, data types, <br> constants and variables, operators, expressions, evaluation of expressions, type <br> conversion, precedence and associativity, I/O functions | $\mathbf{0 6}$ |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Control structure in C: <br> Decision making and Branching: Simple if, if-Else, Nesting of if-else, Else If ladder, <br> Switch statement, The ? operator, goto statement | $\mathbf{0 8}$ |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | Decision making and Looping: while statement, do statement, for statement, Jumps <br> in loop, break and continue, Nesting of control structures | Array and String: <br> Concepts of array: One- and two-dimensional arrays, declaration and initialization, <br> operation on array, multidimensional arrays |
| Character array and string: declaration and initialization, operations on string, |  |  |
| Built-in string functions, table of strings |  |  |$\quad \mathbf{0 7}$

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| $\mathbf{5}$ | Functions and Recursion: <br> Concepts of user defined functions: function declaration, function definition, <br> function call, passing parameters, nesting of functions, Introduction to Recursion as <br> a way of solving problems and examples | $\mathbf{0 6}$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | Structures and Unions: <br> Basics of structure, structure members, accessing structure members, nested <br> structures, array of structures, structure and functions, Introduction to Unions | $\mathbf{0 4}$ |
| $\mathbf{7}$ | Pointers and File Management: <br> Basics of pointers, pointer to pointer, pointer and array, pointer to array, array to <br> pointer, function returning pointer, structures, and pointers, Introduction to file <br> management and its functions | $\mathbf{0 4}$ |
|  | TOTAL | $\mathbf{4 0}$ |

## List of Practicals / Tutorials:

1 - Write a program to understand concepts of structure of C Program, scanf and printf.

- Write a program to declare, assign, read and print values of variables of different datatypes.
- Write a program to that performs as calculator (addition, multiplication, division, subtraction).
2 - Write a program to understand concepts of other operators (bitwise, increment/decrement, conditional, etc.).
- Write a program to find area of square, rectangle, triangle, and circle.
- Write a program to calculate simple interest $\left(\mathrm{i}=\left(\mathrm{p}^{*} \mathrm{r}^{*} \mathrm{n}\right) / 100\right)$. Where $\mathrm{i}=$ Simple interest, $\mathrm{p}=$ Principal amount, $\mathrm{r}=$ Rate of interest, $\mathrm{n}=$ Number of years
3 - Write a program to enter a distance in to kilometer and convert it in to meter, feet, inches, and centimeter.
- Write a program to compute Fahrenheit from centigrade ( $\mathrm{f}=1.8^{*} \mathrm{c}+32$ ).
- Write a program to read a number and check it is even or odd.

4 - Write a program to find that the accepted number is Negative, or Positive or Zero.

- Write a program to read three numbers from keyboard and find out maximum out of these three (Nested if else).
- Write a program to check whether the entered character is capital, small letter, digit or any special character.
5 - Write a program to read marks from keyboard and your program should display equivalent grade according to following table (if else ladder);

| Marks | Grade |
| :--- | :--- |
| $100-80$ | Distinction |
| $79-60$ | First Class |
| $59-40$ | Second Class |
| $<40$ | Fail |

- Write a program demonstrate functionality of calculator using switch-case.
- Write a program to find factorial of a given number.

6 - Write a program to reverse a number.

- Write a program to generate first n number of Fibonacci series.
- Write a program to find the sum and average of different numbers which are accepted by user as many as user wants.
- Write a program to check whether the given number is prime or not.

7 - Write a program to evaluate the series $1^{\wedge} 2+2^{\wedge} 2+3^{\wedge} 2+\ldots \ldots .+n^{\wedge} 2$

- Write a program to find $1+1 / 2!+1 / 3!+1 / 4!+\ldots . .+1 / n!$.
- Write a program to display following patterns using asterisk (*).

| $*$ | $*$ | $* * * *$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $* *$ | $* *$ | $* * *$ |
| $* * *$ | $* * *$ | $* *$ |
| $* * * *$ | $* * * *$ | $*$ |

- Write a C program to display following patterns.

| 12345 | A A A A | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2345 | B B B B | 01 |
| 345 | C C C | 101 |
| 45 | D D | 0101 |
| 5 | E | 10101 |

8 - Write a program to read array of integers and print it in reverse order.

- Write a program that adds two 1-dimensional array \& store into third array.
- Write a program to insert and delete an element to/from desired position in an array.
- Write a program to sort a given array in ascending order (Use Bubble Sort algorithm).

9 - Write a program for multiplication of two matrices.

- Write a program to find length of string without using library function.
- Write a program to concatenate two strings without using library function.

10 - Write a program that reads a string and counts occurrences of a given character.

- Write a program convert character into Toggle character.
- Write a program that checks whether the string is palindrome or not using string library function.
11 - Write a program to demonstrate the use of inbuilt string functions.
- Write a function power that computes x raised to the power y for integer x and y and returns double type value.
- Write a calculator program (add, subtract, multiply, divide). Prepare user defined function for each functionality.
12 - Write a program to find sum of elements of 1-D Array using Function.
- Write a program that use user defined function $\operatorname{swap}()$ to interchange the value of two variable.
- Write a program to find factorial of a number using recursion.
- Write a program to generate Fibonacci series using recursion.

13 - Write a function which takes a two integer array as argument and give sum of these arrays.

- Define a structure to enter enrolment number, name of student and marks of the student in three subjects. Enter data for 5 students. Display grade cards of all students. Display student who has top rank in the class.
- Define a structure called cricket that will describe the following information:

Player name, Team name, Batting average
Declare an array player. Write a program to print name \& team of those players whose batting average is greater than given value.

- Write a program to demonstrate the concept of union.
- Write a program using pointer and function to determine the length of string.
- Write a program to demonstrate the concept of pointer.
- Write a program to add elements of array using pointer.

15 - Write a program to copy the content one file into another file.

- Write a program to demonstrate ftell() and fseek() for file handling.
- Write a program that compares two files and returns 0 if they are equal and 1 if they are not.


## Reference Books:

| $\mathbf{1}$ | Programming in ANSI C, Eighth Edition by E. Balagurusamy, McGraw Hill Education |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Let us C, by Yashavant Kanetkar, BPB Publications |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Fundamentals of Computing and Programming in C, by Pradip Dey, Manas Ghosh, Oxford <br> University Press |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | How to Solve it by Computer, by R. G. Dromey, Pearson Education |

## Supplementary learning Material:

| $\mathbf{1}$ | NPTEL course / tutorials |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | Vlabs.itb.ac.in |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | Open online courses from www.coursera.org, www.udacity.com, etc. |

## Pedagogy:

- Direct classroom teaching
- Assignments/Quiz
- Continuous assessment
- Seminar/Poster Presentation
- Course Projects

Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory) (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy):

| Distribution of Theory Marks in \% |  |  |  |  |  | R: Remembering; U: Understanding; A: Applying; |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{R}$ | $\mathbf{U}$ | $\mathbf{A}$ | $\mathbf{N}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ | $\mathbf{C}$ | N: Analyzing; E: Evaluating; C: Creating |  |
| $20 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $20 \%$ | - | - |  |  |

Note: This specification table shall be treated as a general guideline for students and teachers. The actual distribution of marks in the question paper may vary slightly from above table.

## Course Outcomes (CO):

| Sr. | Course Outcome Statements | \%weightage |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| $\mathbf{C O - 1}$ | Formulate algorithm and/or flowchart for a given problem. | $\mathbf{1 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{C O - 2}$ | Translate algorithm and/or flowchart into C program using correct <br> syntax and execute it. | $\mathbf{1 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{C O - 3}$ | Write programs using control structures, arrays, functions, structures. | $\mathbf{4 0}$ |
| CO-4 | Decompose a problem and formulate solutions using functions. | $\mathbf{2 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{C O - 5}$ | Apply concepts of array, pointer, structure, functions, recursion and file <br> management to solve engineering and/or scientific problems. | $\mathbf{2 0}$ |


| Curriculum Revision: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Version: | 2.0 |
| Drafted on (Month-Year): | June-2022 |
| Last Reviewed on (Month-Year): | - |
| Next Review on (Month-Year): | June-2025 |

